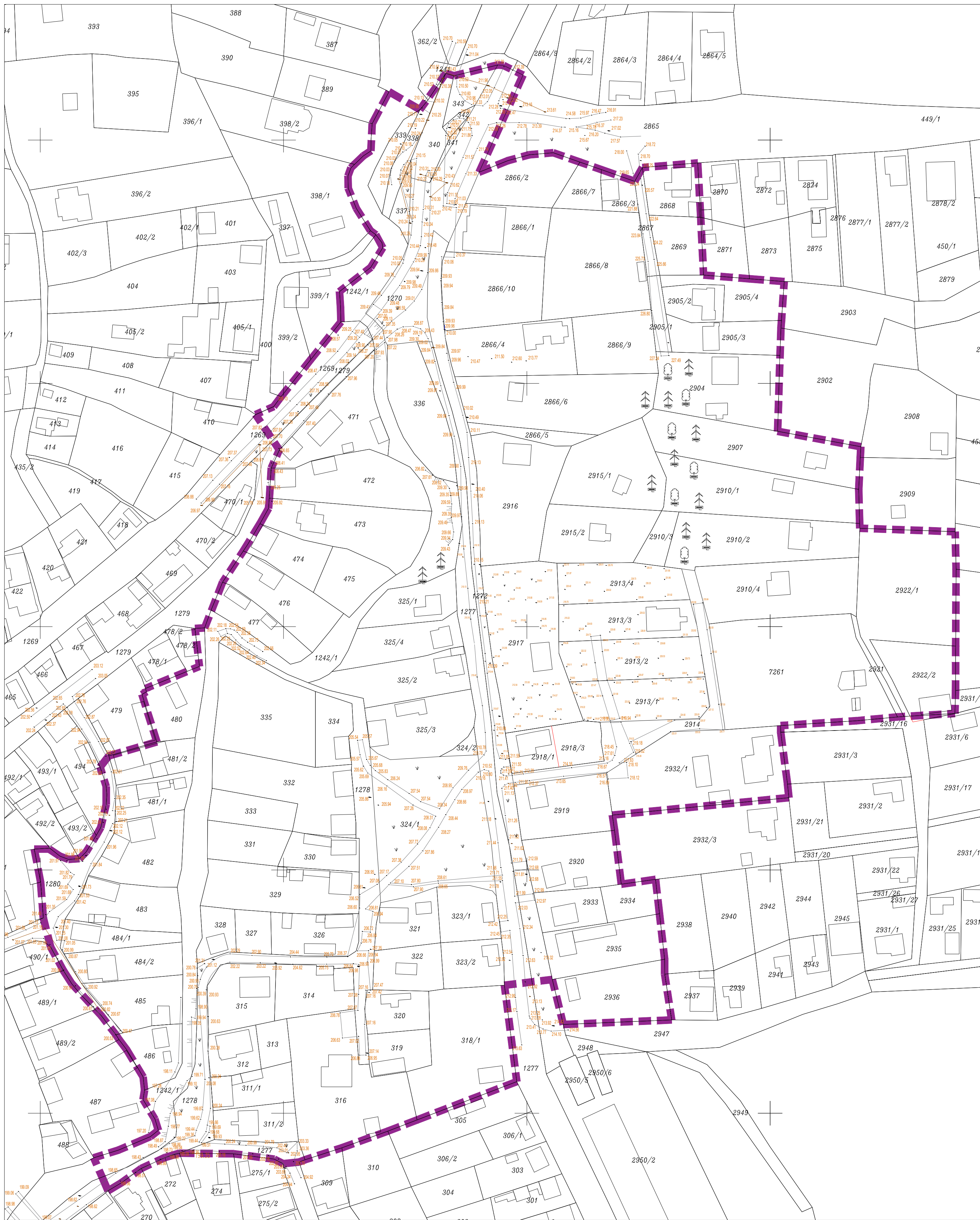




Рума, 2025.